

## Hist/HRS 127 – Study Questions for Exam #2

Spring 2014

What were the most significant concepts of Enlightenment philosophers in the 18th century.

Examine whether Thomas Jefferson was a typical deist of his age.

Comment briefly on the character and priorities of James Woodforde as a minister (priest) in the Church of England at the end of the 18<sup>th</sup> century.

Reproduce the attitude of a “typical” Anglican bishop toward Wesley and Methodism in his diocese.

The condition of the French Catholic Church on the eve of the French Revolution.

Provisions and significance of Napoleon’s Concordat of 1801.

19<sup>th</sup> century Dechristianization in European cities – the facts, causes.

Explain practice of devotions in 19th century Catholicism: rosary, sacred heart, Miraculous Medal, etc.

The main characteristics of 19<sup>th</sup>-century Catholic saints – social economic status, gender, attitude toward modern culture, etc.

The principal ideas of St. Theresa of Lisieux.

Main ideas of 19th century Liberal Catholics, such as Acton, Newman, and Montalembert.

Define the Catholic doctrine of the Immaculate Conception. What was the significance of the method used by Pius IX to proclaim it in 1854?

Pius IX’s ‘Syllabus of Errors’ 1864: content and context.

Define doctrine of Papal Infallibility proclaimed at the First Vatican Council 1870.